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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Model 1 | Model 2 | Model 3 | Model 4 |
| (Intercept) | 8.42 \*\*\* (0.28) | 6.38 \*\*\* (0.90) | 8.17 \*\*\* (0.47) | 4.18 \*\* (1.53) |
| price\_child | 0.00 \*\*\* (0.00) | 0.00 \*\*\* (0.00) | 0.00 \*\*\* (0.00) | 0.00 \*\*\* (0.00) |
| urban\_child2 Combination Zone Between Urban And Rural Areas | -0.19 \*\* (0.06) | -0.20 \*\* (0.06) | -0.23 \* (0.10) | -0.24 \* (0.10) |
| urban\_child3 The Town Center | -0.20 \*\*\* (0.06) | -0.22 \*\*\* (0.06) | -0.32 \*\*\* (0.09) | -0.32 \*\*\* (0.09) |
| urban\_child4 ZhenXiang Area | -0.36 \*\*\* (0.09) | -0.36 \*\*\* (0.09) | -0.23 (0.18) | -0.16 (0.18) |
| age\_child | -0.00 (0.00) | -0.00 (0.00) | -0.01 (0.01) | -0.01 (0.01) |
| gender\_childMale | -0.10 \* (0.05) | -0.44 \*\*\* (0.13) | -0.02 (0.07) | -0.11 (0.19) |
| onlychildonly child | 0.09 (0.12) | 0.07 (0.12) | 0.17 (0.10) | 0.19 (0.10) |
| numchildren\_child | 0.11 \*\* (0.04) | 0.10 \*\* (0.03) | 0.09 (0.06) | 0.10 (0.05) |
| education\_years\_child | 0.06 \*\*\* (0.01) | 0.06 \*\*\* (0.01) | 0.05 \*\*\* (0.01) | 0.05 \*\*\* (0.01) |
| education\_years\_spouse\_child | 0.02 \*\* (0.01) | 0.02 \* (0.01) | 0.04 \*\* (0.01) | 0.03 \* (0.01) |
| hukou\_child2 Non-Agricultural Hukou | 0.18 \*\* (0.06) | 0.19 \*\*\* (0.06) | -0.18 (0.10) | -0.17 (0.10) |
| hukou\_spouse\_child2 Non-agricultural Hukou | 0.04 (0.06) | 0.03 (0.06) | 0.14 (0.08) | 0.12 (0.07) |
| party\_childParty member | -0.12 (0.07) | -0.11 (0.07) | -0.05 (0.08) | -0.04 (0.08) |
| jobcat\_child2 Industrial workers | 0.27 \*\*\* (0.08) | 0.26 \*\*\* (0.08) | 0.58 \*\* (0.22) | 0.58 \*\* (0.21) |
| jobcat\_child3 Employees of services | 0.32 \*\*\* (0.08) | 0.31 \*\*\* (0.08) | 0.75 \*\*\* (0.21) | 0.75 \*\*\* (0.21) |
| jobcat\_child4 Clerical personnel | 0.27 \* (0.11) | 0.27 \* (0.11) | 0.73 \*\* (0.23) | 0.70 \*\* (0.22) |
| jobcat\_child5 Professionals and Technicians | 0.26 \*\* (0.09) | 0.27 \*\* (0.09) | 0.72 \*\* (0.22) | 0.72 \*\*\* (0.22) |
| jobcat\_child6 State, social and enterprise managers | 0.22 \* (0.11) | 0.19 (0.11) | 0.71 \*\* (0.23) | 0.70 \*\* (0.22) |
| income\_child | 0.21 \*\*\* (0.02) | 0.19 \*\*\* (0.02) | 0.19 \*\*\* (0.03) | 0.18 \*\*\* (0.03) |
| education\_years | 0.00 (0.01) | -0.00 (0.01) | -0.01 (0.01) | -0.02 \* (0.01) |
| job2 Private | 0.08 (0.07) | -0.02 (0.07) | 0.26 \* (0.12) | 0.13 (0.12) |
| job3 State Controlled Firm | 0.12 (0.14) | 0.02 (0.14) | 0.19 (0.11) | 0.08 (0.12) |
| job4 Public institution | -0.09 (0.13) | -0.16 (0.13) | 0.31 \*\* (0.12) | 0.20 (0.12) |
| job5 Government | 0.14 (0.12) | 0.04 (0.12) | 0.30 \* (0.13) | 0.22 (0.13) |
| job6 Collective Controlled Firm | 0.28 \* (0.14) | 0.19 (0.14) | 0.35 \* (0.15) | 0.22 (0.15) |
| partyParty member | 0.11 (0.10) | 0.10 (0.10) | 0.06 (0.09) | 0.07 (0.09) |
| net\_worth\_real | 0.04 \*\*\* (0.01) |  | 0.05 \*\*\* (0.01) |  |
| marriagehome\_childParent buy marriage home | 0.00 (0.08) | -0.05 (0.08) | -0.03 (0.09) | -0.03 (0.09) |
| home |  | 1.56 \*\*\* (0.17) |  | 2.10 \*\*\* (0.34) |
| homevalue |  | 0.14 \*\*\* (0.02) |  | 0.18 \*\*\* (0.03) |
| fin |  | 1.14 (0.81) |  | 1.72 (1.26) |
| asset\_fin |  | -0.06 (0.07) |  | -0.05 (0.10) |
| asset\_durable\_fixed |  | 0.76 (0.62) |  | 0.91 (0.93) |
| land |  | -0.07 (0.29) |  | 1.13 (0.65) |
| asset\_land |  | -0.00 (0.03) |  | 0.12 (0.07) |
| gender\_childMale:homevalue |  | 0.02 (0.01) |  | -0.01 (0.01) |
| gender\_childMale:asset\_fin |  | 0.03 \*\* (0.01) |  | 0.02 (0.02) |
| N | 2620 | 2620 | 902 | 902 |
| R2 | 0.25 | 0.28 | 0.35 | 0.38 |
| \*\*\* p < 0.001; \*\* p < 0.01; \* p < 0.05. | | | | |